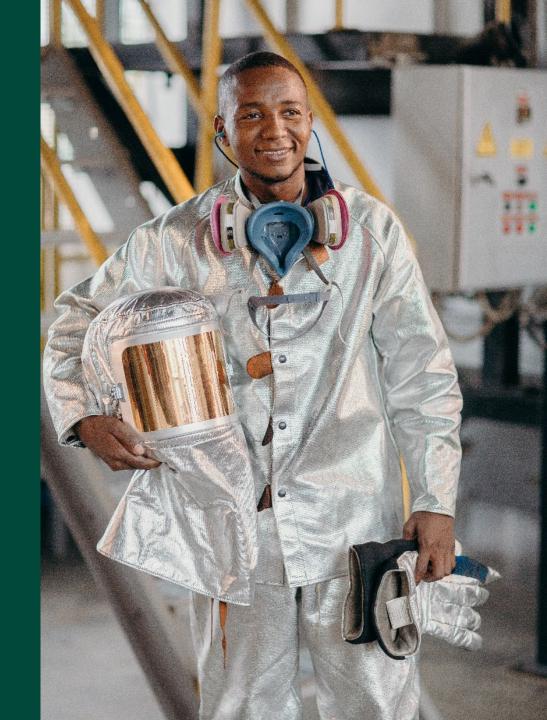
# GOLD PRODUCER

growth oriented & focused on shareholder returns

## LATIN AMERICA

Mineral Reserve and Mineral Resource Tables December 31, 2023





## **Mineral Reserves and Mineral Resources**

#### **Effective December 31, 2023**

Classification/Property	Tonnes	Grade		Contained Metal					
	(kt)	(g/t Au)	(g/t Ag)	(% Zn)	(koz Au)	(koz Ag)	(t Zn)	(MIb Zn)	
Mineros S.A.									
Proven & Probable Reserves									
Nechí Alluvial Property	763,028	0.05	-	-	1,113	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Panama	886	4.08	-	-	116	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Pioneer	332	5.76	-	-	62	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Porvenir	5,794	3.07	10	3	572	1,922	172	379	
Total Mineral Reserves	770,040	0.08	-	-	1,863	1,922	172	379	
Measured & Indicated Resources									
Nechí Alluvial Property	1,157,532	0.04	-	-	1,304	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Panama	1,684	3.61	-	-	195	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Pioneer	640	3.29	10	-	68	201	-	-	
Hemco Property – Porvenir	1,033	2.35	8	3	78	270	26	58	
Hemco Property – Luna Roja	1,164	2.45	-	-	92	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Leticia and San Antonio Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
La Pepa Project (20%)	24,844	0.55	-	-	438	-	-	-	
Total Measured and Indicated	1,186,898	0.06	-	-	2,175	471	26	58	
Inferred Resources						2			
Nechí Alluvial Property	3,456	0.06	-	_	6	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Panama	2,207	4.37	-	-	310	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Pioneer	1,210	3.72	8.64	-	145	336.00	-	-	
Hemco Property – Porvenir	1,694	2.42	12.05	3.64	132	656.25	61.63	136	
Hemco Property – Luna Roja	500	2.32	-	-	37	-	-	-	
Hemco Property – Leticia and San Antonio Deposits	1,726	3.57	8.37	0.78	198	465.00	13.46	30	
La Pepa Project (20%)	5,005	0.46	-	-	73	-	-	-	
Total Inferred	15,797	1.78	_	-	902	1,457	75	166	

### **Mineral Reserves Notes**

#### **Effective December 31, 2023**

#### **Mineral Reserve Reporting Notes:**

- (1) CIM (2014) definitions were followed for Mineral Reserves.
- (2) Mineral Reserves are as of December 31, 2023.
- (3) Numbers may not add due to rounding.

#### Nechí Alluvial Property – Colombia:

- (1) The Nechí Alluvial Property Mineral Reserves have been expressed as tonnes by converting cubic metres to tonnes using a density factor of 2.0 t/m<sup>3</sup>.
- (2) Mineral Reserves are estimated at cut-off grades of 38 mg/m³ for mining by bucket line dredges, 49 mg/m³ for Brazilian suction dredge alluvials, 39 mg/m³ for wheel cutter suction dredge plain alluvials, and 96 mg/m³ for terrace alluvials.
- (3) Mineral Reserves are estimated using an estimated gold price of US\$1,500/oz Au.
- (4) An exchange rate of COP\$3,500.00 = US\$1.00 was used.
- (5) Gold grade includes some silver. Alluvial gold at Nechí Alluvial Property is 890 fine for reserve estimation.
- (6) A minimum alluvial mining depth of 12 m was used.
- (7) A maximum alluvial mining depth of 30 m was used.
- (8) Mineral Reserves are depleted for production through December 31, 2023.
- (9) Mineral Reserves are estimated using an average long-term gold price of US\$1,500/oz.

## **Mineral Reserves Notes**

#### **Effective December 31, 2023**

#### **Hemco Property – Nicaragua:**

- (1) Mining method:
  - (a) Panama and Pioneer: shrinkage stoping, sub-level open stoping (SLOS), and bench and fill.
  - (b) Porvenir: cut-and-fill stoping and sub-level stoping.
- (2) Minimum mining width:
  - (a) Panama and Pioneer: 0.90 m for shrinkage stoping and between 1.80 m and 2.00 m for mechanized mining methods.
  - (b) Porvenir: 1.55 m.
- (3) Cut-off grades and values:
  - (a) Panama and Pioneer: marginal and break-even cut-off grades of 2.50 g/t Au and 3.00 g/t Au, 2.15 g/t Au and 2.46 g/t Au, and 2.15 g/t Au and 2.46 g/t Au and 2.46 g/t Au were applied to shrinkage, SLOS, and bench and fill mining methods respectively.
  - (b) Porvenir: based on NSR value per tonne determinations using metal prices, metal recoveries, and smelter terms. Breakeven NSR cut-off values vary from \$81.34/t to \$83.10/t depending on the mining method.
- (4) Metallurgical recoveries:
  - (a) Panama and Pioneer: 90% for gold.
  - (ь) Porvenir: were applied on a block-by-block basis and average 85.6% for gold, 52.8% for silver, and 91, 1% for zinc.
- (5) Dilution:
  - (a) Panama and Pioneer: dilution skins of 0.25 m were applied to shrinkage stopes and between 0.6 m to 0.8 m to mechanized stopes.
  - (b) Porvenir: dilution skins 0.25 m thick on stope footwalls and 0.5 m thick on hanging walls.

(6) Mining Extraction:

- (a) Panama and Pioneer: a factor of 70% was applied to shrinkage stopes and between 75% and 95% to mechanized stopes.
- (b) Porvenir: cut-and-fill 78% to 90% and 90% for sub-level stoping.
- (7) Mineral Reserves estimated using an average long term metal prices of US\$1,500/oz Au, \$19.00/oz Ag, and \$1.27/lb Zn.
- (8) Total silver and zinc grades were not calculated because it is not representative considering the total tonnage.
- (9) Mineral Reserves are depleted for production through December 31, 2023.

## **Mineral Resources Notes**

#### **Effective December 31, 2023**

#### **Mineral Resource Reporting Notes:**

- (1) CIM (2014) definitions were followed for Mineral Resources.
- (2) Mineral Resources are exclusive of Mineral Reserves.
- (3) Mineral Resources that are not Mineral Reserves do not have demonstrated economic viability.
- (4) Numbers may not add due to rounding.

#### **Nechí Alluvial Property:**

- The Nechí Mineral Resources have been expressed as tonnes by converting cubic metres to tonnes using a density factor of 2.0 t/m<sup>3</sup>.
- (2) Mineral Resources for 2021 at Nechí Alluvial Property are estimated at a raw gold cut-off grade of 34 mg/m³ for suction dredge plain alluvials, 85 mg/m³ for terrace alluvials, 43 mg/m³ for Brazilian dredge alluvials and dredge tailings.
- (3) Mineral Resources are estimated using a gold price of US\$1,700/oz Au and an exchange rate of COP\$3,500 = US\$1.00.
- (4) Alluvial gold at Nechí Alluvial Property is 890 fine for resource estimation.
- (5) Mineral Resources are estimated to the depth of dredging and drill hole grade capping has been carried out at 290 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.
- (6) Average thickness of the resource pay gravel is 11.1 m. Average thickness of overburden is 12.0 m.
- (7) Mineral Resources are estimated using drill hole and sample data from December 15, 2022, and depleted for production through December 31, 2023.

## **Mineral Resources Notes**

#### **Effective December 31, 2023**

#### **Hemco Property:**

- (1) Cut-off grades and values:
  - (a) Panama: 2.0 g/t Au
  - (b) Pioneer: 2.0 g/t Au
  - (c) Porvenir: NSR cut-off value of US\$82.30/t
  - (d) Luna Roja: open pit: 0.87 g/t Au; underground: 2.0 g/t Au
  - (e) Leticia and St. Antonio: NSR cut-off value of US\$73.30/t
- (2) Minimum width:
  - (a) Panama: 0.9 m was used for all veins except Pluto SW and Cruzada which used underground reporting shapes to demonstrate reasonable prospects for eventual economic extraction
  - (b) Pioneer: 1.0 m was used for all veins except Lone Star, Pioneer Mine, Pioneer Northeast Extension, Pioneer 3, and Pioneer 4 which used underground reporting shapes to demonstrate reasonable prospects for eventual economic extraction
  - (c) Porvenir: 0.8 m
  - (d) Luna Roja: 2.0 m
  - (e) Leticia and St. Antonio: No minimum width applied
- (3) Metal price:
  - (a) Panama: gold price of US\$1,700/oz Au.
  - (b) Pioneer: gold price of US\$1,700/oz Au.
  - (c) Porvenir: gold price of US\$1,700/oz Au, a silver price of US\$20/oz Ag, and a zinc metal price of US\$1.36/lb Zn
  - (d) Luna Roja: gold price of US\$1,700/oz Au, a silver price of US\$20/oz Ag, and a zinc metal price of US\$1.36/lb Zn
  - (e) Leticia and St. Antonio: gold price of US\$1,700/oz Au, a silver price of US\$20/oz Ag, and a zinc metal price of \$US1.22/lb Zn
- (4) Bulk density:
  - (a) Panama: between 2.66  $t/m^3$  and 2.68  $t/m^3$ .
  - (b) Pioneer: 2.68 t/m<sup>3</sup>.
  - (c) Porvenir: between 2.65 t/m<sup>3</sup> and 2.90 t/m<sup>3</sup>.
  - (d) Luna Roja: between 3.00 t/m³ (open pit) or 3.15 t/m³ (underground).
  - (e) Leticia and St. Antonio: 2.72 t/m³ for Leticia and 2.75 t/m³ for San Antonio.

## **Mineral Resources Notes**

#### **Effective December 31, 2023**

#### **Hemco Property Continued:**

- (5) Metallurgical recoveries:
  - (a) Panama: Average gold recovery of 90%.
  - (b) Pioneer: Average gold recovery of 90%.
  - (c) Porvenir: were applied on a block by block basis and average 63.39% for gold, 52.55% for silver and 84.05% for zinc.
  - (d) Luna Roja: Average gold recovery of 83%.
  - (e) Leticia and St. Antonio: Gold recovery of 87%, silver recovery of 60%, and zinc recovery of 86.93%.
- (6) Porvenir and Pioneer Mine, the material within 30 m of the topographic surface has been excluded from the Porvenir Mineral Resources to allow for artisanal mining.
- (7) Total silver and zinc grades were not calculated because it is not representative considering the total tonnage.

#### La Pepa Project:

- Open pit Mineral Resources are estimated inside of an optimized pit envelope at a cut-off grade of 0.20 g/t Au for oxides and 0.26 g/t Au for sulphides, which corresponds to the marginal cut-off grade.
- (2) Mineral Resources are estimated using a long-term gold price of US\$1,650 per ounce.
- (3) Mineros holds a 20% interest in the La Pepa Project.



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For further information please contact: